WATER SECTOR TRUST FUND (WSTF)

## Up-Scaling Basic Sanitation for the Urban Poor (UBSUP)

## **Finance & Business Models**



Prepared by the UBSUP

Team





## **Presentation Outline**

- (1) Approach & Definitions
- (2) Financing Model
- (3) Business Opportunities within SafiSan projects
- (4) Questions & Answers



## (1) Approach & Definitions



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## UBSUP Approach

UBSUP follows an incentive approach where the project costs are shared by:

- the customer (toilet),
- the WSP (personnel),
- and the project (toilet, treatment, implementation).

The customer receives a <u>post-construction incentive (PCI)</u> of **KSh20,000,** but only <u>after</u> successful construction of a new SafiSan toilet or **Ksh 15,000** for a successful rehabilitation of a SafiSan toilet (each toilet has to be inspected and approved by the WSP, before PCI is paid)





### **FINANCING MODEL:**

Describes the infrastructure development phase and the project implementation

#### **BUSINESS MODELS:**

Describes the various business opportunities within a SafiSan project



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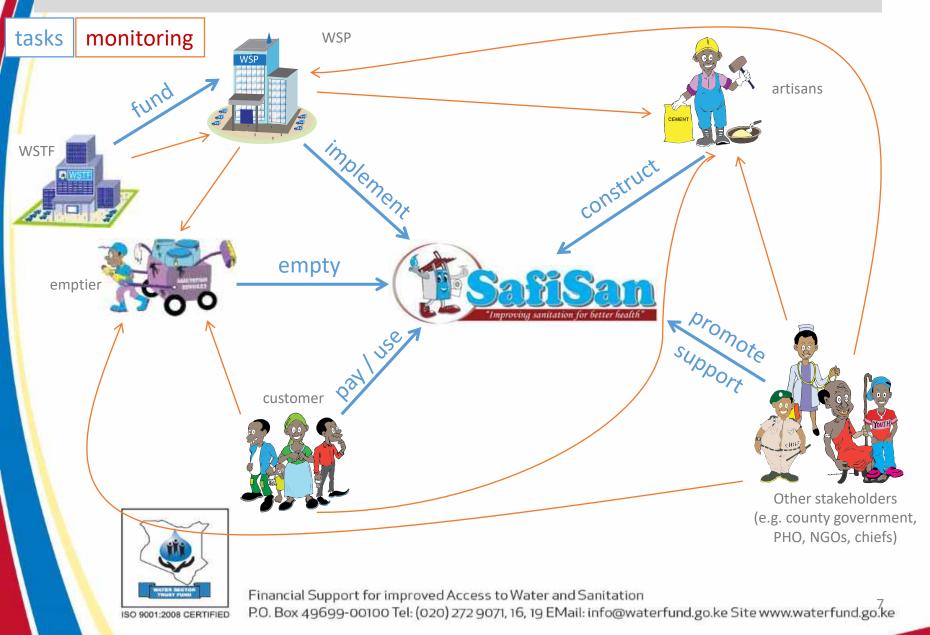
# (2) Financing Model





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# (2) Financing Model



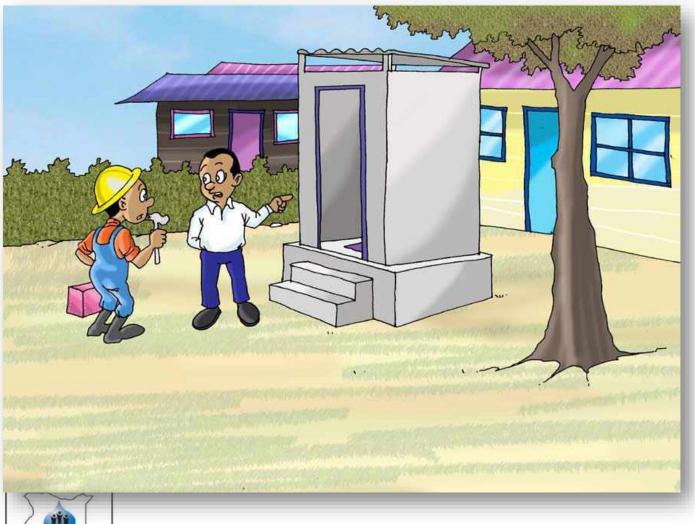
# (2) Financing Model

### **UBSUP FINANCES:**

- Toilet infrastructures (partly through PCIs)
- Decentralized Treatment Facilities (DTFs)
- Social marketing (material, personnel, etc.)
- Project Task Team allowances (lunch allowance)
- Administrative expenses (printing, communication, etc.)
- Field equipment (cameras, etc.)
- Hardware (computer, etc.)
- Accompanying measures (*barazas*, etc.)
- Etc.



## (3) Business Opportunities within SafiSan





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#### **Business Opportunities**

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- Construction
- Emptying Service
- Treatment
- Re-use

## (3) Business Opportunities within SafiSan Projects

#### Construction:

- Artisans offering services for toilet construction
- Local producers could offer pre-fab toilet technologies

#### **Emptying Services:**

- Existing emptiers ("Sanitation Teams") could offer services
- The WSP could offer emptying services



# (3) Business Opportunities within SafiSan

#### Treatment:

- The WSP operates treatment facility
- The WSP outsources operation against a fee
- A private operator could enhance treatment facility by creating other (related) income generating activities

#### Re-use:

Treatment facility can be enhanced with re-use technologies:

- Biogas
- Fertilizer
- Public toilet
- Shop



# (4) Questions & Answers



